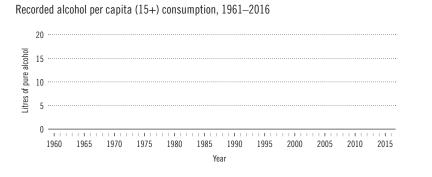
# Ρ alau

Total population (2016): 21 501 > Population aged 15 years and older (15+): 71% > Population in urban areas:88% > Income group (World Bank): Upper-middle income

## ALCOHOL CONSUMPTION: LEVELS AND PATTERNS



Recorded alcohol per capita (15+) consumption (in litres of pure alcohol) by type of alcoholic beverage, 2016 or latest year available



Alcohol per capita (15+) consumption (in litres of pure alcohol)

	2010*	2016*	
Recorded			
Unrecorded	—	_	
Total**		_	
Total males / females			
WHO Western Pacific Region	7.0	7.3	

Three-year averages of recorded and unrecorded for 2009–2011 and 2015–2017; \*\*adjusted for tourist consumption.

#### Prevalence of heavy episodic drinking\* (%), 2016

	Population (15+ years)	Drinkers only (15+ years)	Population (15–19 years)	Drinkers only (15–19 years)
Males				_
Females				_
Both sexes	_	_	_	_

\* Consumed at least 60 grams or more of pure alcohol on at least one occasion in the past 30 days.

## HEALTH CONSEQUENCES: MORTALITY AND MORBIDITY

LEAST < 1 2 3 4 5 > MOST

Age-standardized death rates (ASDR) and alcohol-attributable fractions (AAF), 2016

	ASE	)R*	AAF	(%)	AAD** (Number)
Liver cirrhosis, males / females	—	—	—	—	—
Road traffic injuries, males / females	—	—	—	—	—
Cancer, males / females	—	—	—	—	—
*Per 100 000 population (15+); **alcohol-attributable deaths, both sexes.					

Years of life lost (YLL) score\*. 2016

\* Based on alcohol-attributable years of life lost.

## POLICIES AND INTERVENTIONS

Written national policy (adopted/revised) / National action plan	_/_
Excise tax on beer / wine / spirits	_/_/_
National legal minimum age for off-premise sales of alcoholic beverages (beer / wine / spirits)	_/_/_
National legal minimum age for on-premise sales of alcoholic beverages (beer / wine / spirits)	_/_/_
Restrictions for on-/off-premise sales of alcoholic beverages (any): Hours, days / places, density Specific events / intoxicated persons / petrol stations	, /, , /,

Total alcohol per capita (15+) consumption, drinkers only (in litres of pure alcohol), 2016

	Litres
Males (15+)	—
Females (15+)	—
Both sexes (15+)	—

#### Abstainers (%), 2016

	Males	Females	Both sexes
Lifetime abstainers (15+)	—	—	—
Former drinkers* (15+)	0.0	0.0	—
Abstainers (15+), past 12 months	_	_	_

Persons who used to drink alcoholic beverages but have not done so in the past 12 months.

Prevalence of alcohol use disorders and alcohol dependence (%), 2016\*

	Alcohol use disorders**	Alcohol dependence	
Males	8.9	5.3	
Females	1.8	0.7	
Both sexes	5.3	3.0	
WHO Western Pacific Region	4.7	2.3	

\* 12-month prevalence estimates (15+); \*\*including alcohol dependence and harmful use of alcohol.

National maximum legal blood alcohol concentration (BAC) when driving a vehicle (general / young / professional), in $\%$	0.10 / 0.10 / 0.10
Legally binding regulations on alcohol advertising / product placement (any)	_/_
Legally binding regulations on alcohol sponsorship / sales promotion (any)	_/_
Legally required health warning labels on alcohol advertisements / containers (any)	_/_
National government support for community action (any)	—
National monitoring system(s) (any)	_